#### **Study programme**(**s**): Mathematics (M3)

Level: bachelor

Course title: Metric and normed spaces (M3-14)

Lecturer: Miloš S. Kurilić

Status: obligatory

**ECTS**: 7

#### Requirements: none

## Learning objectives:

Consolidation of the knowledge concerning metric and normed spaces (obtained in courses in mathematical analysis) in a more general level. Getting new knowledge (for example about infinitely dimensional linear spaces) necessary for understanding several subjects (e.g. Topology, Functional analysis, Theory of measure and integration, Operator theory).

# Learning outcomes:

*Minimal*: Understanding the structures of metric and normed spaces. Ability to work in the spaces of sequences and functions.

*Desired*: Ability to apply the techniques of successive approximations and Hilbert spaces in solving equations.

## Syllabus:

*Theoretical instruction*: Cardinal number. Operations with cardinal numbers. Infinite, countable, uncountable sets. Cantor's theorem. Continuum.

Topological space. Neighbourhoods. Hausdorff and normal space. Convergence of sequences. Closure and derivative of a set. Separability. Continuity and sequential continuity.

Metric space. Equivalent matrices. Metric spaces are normal and first countable. Closure and derivative of a set. Separability. Continuity, uniform continuity. Convergence of sequences. Product of metric spaces.

Continuity of a metric. Compactness of a metric space. Mappings of compact sets. Continuity. Metric and topological properties. Completeness. The space BC(X,R). Completion of a metric space. The Banach fixed point theorem. Normed space. Continuity of the operations and norm. Continuity of a linear mapping. The norm on L(X,Y). Completeness of L(X,Y). Finitely dimensional normed spaces. The inverse operator theorem. Pre-Hilbert and Hilbert spaces. Maximal and complete orthonormal system. Separable Hilbert space. Complete orthonormal

system. Fourier coefficients. Congruence with  $l^2$ .

Practical instruction-Exercises: Analysis of several spaces and mappings.

## Literature

1. O. Hadžić, S. Pilipović, Uvod u funkcionalnu analizu, Novi Sad, 1996.

2. LJ. Gajić, M. Kurilić, S. Pilipović, B. Stanković, Zbirka zadataka iz funkcionalne analize, Novi Sad, 2000.

# Weekly teaching loadOther:Lectures: 3Exercises: 3Other forms of teaching:Student research:

## **Teaching methodology:**

Lectures: Theoretical basis. Exercises: analysis of several normed spaces and their mappings through exercises.

Grading (maximum number of points 100)			
Pre-exam obligations	points	Final exam	points
Activity during lectures		Written exam	
Practical classes		Oral exam	50
Colloquia	50		