**Study programme**(**s**): Mathematics (M3)

Level: bachelor

**Course title:** Probability (M3-12)

Lecturer: Danijela Z. Rajter-Ćirić

Status: obligatory

**ECTS**: 7

**Requirements**: passed exams in courses: *Analysis 2* 

## Learning objectives

Becoming familiar with the basic concepts of probability theory.

## Learning outcomes

Students should possess the basic knowledge in the area and get the ability to apply it in other subjects and areas.

## Syllabus

Theoretical instruction

Random events, algebra of events. Definition of probability, properties of probability. Conditional probability, independent events. Borel-Cantelli lemmas. Total probability formula, Bayes formula. Random variables, discrete and absolutely continuous types. Moavre-Laplace theorem. Some basic distributions. N-dimensional random variables, marginal distributions. Independency of random variables, conditional distributions. Transformations of random variables. Expectation and dispersion of random variables, properties of expectation and dispersion. Characteristic functions, Limit theorems.

Practical instruction

Problem solving sessions.

## Literature

- 1. D. Rajter-Ćirić, *Probability*, the second edition, Faculty of Science, Novi Sad, 2009. (in Serbian)
- **2.** Z. Ivković, *Probability theory and mathematical statistics*, Gradjevinska knjiga, Belgrade, 1982.
- **3.** Z. Lozanov-Crvenković, D. Rajter, *Solved problems in probability and statistics*, of Science, Novi Sad, 1999. (in Serbian).
- 4. M. Merkle, P. Vasić, *Probability and statistics*, *Faculty of Electrical Engineering*, Belgrade, 1998.

Weekly teaching load					Other: 0
Lectures: 3	Exercise: 3	Other forms of to	eaching: 0	Student research: 0	
Teaching methodology					
Lectures are presented using classical teaching methods. Exercises are used to practise and					
analyse typical problems and their solutions. The ability of application of theoretical knowledge					
is checked through independent solving of exercises on two colloquia. The final exam is oral and					
a student is expected to demonstrate general understanding of the presented theoretical material.					
Grading (maximum number of points 100)					
Pre-exam obl	igations	points	Final exan	n	points
Colloquia		50	Oral exam		50