Level: PhD

**Course title:** Coherent radiation sources and applications

Status: elective ECTS: 15

Requirements: none

# Learning objectives

To familiarize students with the coherent radiation sources, i.e. Lasers and their application in plasma physics.

## **Learning outcomes**

Students are expected to have:

- General skills: general knowledge about the types and principles of operation of certain types of lasers.
- Specific skills: knowledge about the possibilities of application of certain types of lasers in plasma diagnostics.

## **Syllabus**

### Theoretical instruction

The processes of emission and absorption of radiation. Stimulated emission. The population of the energy levels of atoms and molecules. Inverse population. Quantum amplifier and a quantum generator.

The processes of pumping, gas discharges, light absorption, chemical reactions, flow of current through the pn-junction.

Optical resonators, passive and active.

Characteristics of laser radiation. The interaction of laser radiation and matter. Damage of optical elements. Characteristics of laser materials.

Types of lasers. Helium-neon laser, Ruby laser. Neodymium laser. Argon laser. Nitrogen laser. CO<sub>2</sub> laser. Chemical lasers. Liquid lasers. Semiconductor lasers.

The application of lasers. The elements of nonlinear optics.

### Practical instruction

Helium-neon laser, Neodymium laser.

Weekly teaching load				Other:
Lectures	: 6 Exercis			
		teaching: semi	nars	