**Study Programme: BSc in Ecology** 

Degree level: Bachelor degree,

Course Title: MICROBIAL ECOLOGY

Professor: Dragan Radnović, Petar Knežević, Jelica Simeunović,

## **Required/Elective Course: Required Course**

### Number of ECTS: 7

Prerequisites: General Microbiology and Fundamentals of Ecology

# **Course Objective:**

The course objective is to provide a framework for understanding the relationship between microorganisms and their role in biogeochemical cycling in natural communities.

# **Course Outcome:**

After taking this course, students should be able to:

Relate metabolic reactions carried out by microbes to global biogeochemical cycling of elements: understand these reactions in terms of chemistry, microbial physiology, and the importance in the environment. Understand the mechanisms how abiotic factors can influence on the microbial growth and microbial cells and how we can use these knowledge for controlling the growth of microorganisms.

Understand the factors that regulate interactions between microbes. Understand the importance of these interactions in structuring microbial communities. Understand how the specific environmental properties of soils, oceans and biofilms affect microbial communities therein. Understand relations between microorganisms and plants, animals and man. Relate general principles of microbial ecology to role of microbes in disease. Describe the distribution and role of microorganisms in different habitats such us atmosphere, water ecosystems and soil.

Describe how microbes are useful in biotechnological and environmental applications such as sewage treatment, bioremediation, etc. relate the physiology of microbes to their role in these processes.

### **Course Content:**

*Theoretical part* The definition of microniche and the term of biogeosphere through biogeochemical cycles of carbon, nitrogen, sulfur, phosphorus and some metals (Fe, Mn, and Hg in particular). The concept of ecological valence and the relationship of microorganisms to abiotic and biotic environmental factors. Distribution and importance of microorganisms in the atmosphere, hydrosphere and pedosphere. Environmental factors in controlling microorganisms and basic principles of application of ecological principles in biotechnology.

*Practical part* Sampling and isolation of different group of microorganisms from different environments. Formation and analysis of microbes in Winogradsky column. Examination of the representation of different physiological groups of microorganisms in water and soil. The influence of environmental factors on the growth of microorganisms isolated from diverse habitats.

# **Reading List:**

1. Gajin S., Comic, Lj., Karaman, M., Simeunovic, J. (2007): Ecology of microorganisms, a script. Faculty of Science, Novi Sad. (In Serbian) (2). Čomić. Lj. (1999): Microbial Ecology. Faculty of Science Kragujevac. (In Serbian)

### Additional reading (in English):

(1) Madigan, M.T., Martinko, J.M., Dunlap, P.V. and Clark, D.P. (2009) Brock: Biology of Microorganisms (12th or current eds.), Prentice Hall. ISBN0321536150; (2) Atlas, R.M., and R. Bartha. 1997. Microbial Ecology: Fundamentals and Applications, Benjamin Cummings.

# Total hours: Practicals: Other: Student research work: 3 Student research work: Methods of instruction: Lectures with the use of modern forms of presentation, discussion with students and colloquiums. Leberatory classes independent work of students in the leberatory sector.

colloquiums. Laboratory classes, independent work of students in the laboratory using a microscope and a central monitor for display of individual objects and create a series of microphotography.

Assessment (maximum number of points 100)			
Requirements	points	Final exam	points
Active participation in lectures	2	Practical exam	22
Active participation in practicals	-	Oral exam	40
Test(s) or	36		
Pre-exam testing	-		