

Study Programme: Ph.D. of Ecology			
Degree level: Doctoral degree			
Course Title: Physiological Plant Ecology			
Professor: Slobodanka Pajević, Nataša Nikolić			
Required/Elective Course: Elective			
Number of ECTS: 15			
Prerequisites:			
Course Objective: The primary objective of the course is developing and understanding relationship between individual plants and the abiotic and biotic components of their environment. The course will focus on how plants function in their natural environment, how plants tolerate stress, what options are available to avoid stress, how plants acquire and allocate resources, and to what extent physiological characteristics enhance ecological success.			
Course Outcome: Lectures will familiarize students with physiological capacities of plants in different ecological conditions and prepare students to apply concepts and tools of plant physiology to today's complex environmental research questions.			
Course Content:			
<i>Theoretical part</i>			
Abiotic and biotic factors in physiological mechanisms of plant growth and development. Physiological response of plants to water environment. Plant responses to hypoxia and anoxic stress - symptoms and metabolic adaptation. Plants and extreme temperatures in environment - adaptation on cell level. Drought low temperatures. CO ₂ fixation in different ecological conditions: C ₃ , C ₄ and CAM plants. Photosynthetic and nonphotosynthetic plant responses to light. Photoperiod, photomorphogenesis. Nutrient cycling in ecosystems. Eutrophication and pollution of freshwater ecosystems. Plant nutrition and plant responses to different ions. Osmotic regulation in plants. Ecophysiology of N ₂ -fixing systems: symbiotic associations plants and bacteria, plants and blue green algae. Allelopathy. Pollution and plants.			
<i>Practical part</i>			
Seminar work			
Reading List:			
Larcher, W. (2003) Physiological Plant Ecology. Springer, ISBN 3540435166, p. 513			
Pugnaire, F.I., Valladares, F. (1999) Handbook of Functional Plant Ecology. CRC Press, p. 920			
Lambers, H., Pons, T.L., Chapin, F.S. (1998) Plant Physiological Ecology, Springer			
Scientific papers			
Total hours:			
Lectures: 2	Practicals: 0+2	Other:	Student research work:
Methods of instruction: Theoretical lectures, tutorial work, consultations, seminar writing			
Assessment (maximum number of points 100)			
Requirements: Activities on lectures 10			
	Test	50	
	Seminar work	40	
Remark:			