

Study Programme : PhD in Biology			
Degree level: Doctoral degree			
Course Title: HELMINTHOFAUNA OF TETRAPOD VERTEBRATES			
Professor: Ester Popović, PhD; Desanka Kostić, PhD			
Required/Elective Course: Elective Course			
Number of ECTS: 15			
Prerequisites: /			
Course Objective: Student will get acquainted with the basics of helminthological technique, helminthofauna of tetrapod vertebrates from various ecosystems, their diversity, life cycles, economic and sanitary significance of various groups (trematodes, nematodes), and ecological aspects of infestation.			
Course Outcome: Students will be able to work in parasitological laboratories.			
Course Content:			
<i>Theoretical part</i>			
a) FLUKES - Structure, biology and physiology of flukes (eggs and miracidiums, parthenogenetic generations, cercariae, metacercariae). The influence of ecological factors on contamination of the first transitional host. The influence of biotic factors on contamination of mollusks with fluke's larvae. Seasonal and local variation of mollusks contamination. The influence of ecological factors on the contamination of the second transitional and final host. Hostal specificity and specificity in relation to localization of invasion. Mutual relationships among various fluke species. The basic directions of evolutionary processes of flukes. Classification of trematodes, parasites of tetrapod vertebrates.			
b) NEMATODES - Structure, and biology of nematodes. Ways of contaminations and localization. Hostal specificity. The influence of abiotic and biotic factors on the contamination of the host. Mutual relationships among various groups of helminthes. Classification of nematodes, parasites of tetrapod vertebrates.			
<i>Practical part</i>			
During the practicals, helminthological research of different members of the tetrapod vertebrate species will be done. Making of permanent preparations of flukes. Bleaching of nematodes in lactic acid. Determination of helminthes. Morphometrics.			
Reading List:			
1. GINECINSKAJA, T. A. (1968): Trematodi, ih žizneni cikl, biologija i evolucija, L., "Nauka", 411.			
2. SKRJABIN, K. I. (1960): Trematodi životnih i čeloveka, Akad. nauk SSSR, Tom XVII, Moskva.			
3. SKRJABIN, K. I. (1962): Trematodi životnih i čeloveka, Akad. nauk SSSR, Tom XX, Moskva.			
4. SKRJABIN, K. I. (1970): Trematodi životnih i čeloveka, Akad. nauk SSSR, Tom XXIII, Moskva.			
5. SKRJABIN, K. I. (1971): Trematodi životnih i čeloveka, Akad. nauk SSSR, Tom XXIV, Moskva.			
6. SKRJABIN, K. I., ŠIHOBALOV, N. P. ŠULC, R. S. (1954): Osnovy nematologii. Trichostrongilidy životnyh i čeloveka. Tom III. Akad. nauk, SSSR. Moskva.			
7. SKRJABIN, K. I., ŠIHOBALOV, N. P., LAGADOVSKAJA, E. A. (1961): Osnovy nematologii. Oksiuraty životnyh i čeloveka. Tom X. Akad. nauk, SSSR. Moskva.			
8. SKRJABIN, K. I., ŠIHOBALOV, N. P., LAGADOVSKAJA, E. A. (1964): Osnovy nematologii. Oksiuraty životnyh i čeloveka. Tom XIII. Akad. nauk, SSSR. Moskva.			
9. VOJTKOVA, L. (1974): Motolice obožyvelnik ČSSR, I- Dosp. motolice, Universita J.E. Purkyne, Brne.			
And all other scientific works from the given area that would be of interest for students.			
Total hours:			
Lectures: 5	Practicals:	Other:	Student research work: 5
Methods of instruction: Theoretical classes, practicals and work in laboratory. *Writing seminar papers on given and/or selected topics.			
Assessment (maximum number of points 100)			
Requirements			
Test(s): 20	Oral exam: 50	Seminar paper: 30	
Remark:			